

5–6. Complete the outline of the passage.

Main idea: Jane Goodall made two important discoveries about chimps.

Major supporting details:

1. _____
2. _____

C. (7–10.) Complete the map of the following textbook passage.

¹In some ways, the American criminal-justice system is like a “wedding cake” with four layers, representing different kinds of cases. ²In the top layer are notorious criminal cases that get heavy news coverage. ³Our image of the justice system—of elaborate trials, highly paid defense lawyers, endless appeals—is formed by these cases, but they are only a small fraction of the total. ⁴The second layer down is made up of other serious felonies—murders, rapes, robberies—that don’t get as much news coverage. ⁵Most of these cases are “plea-bargained,” but usually result in prison terms. ⁶In the next layer are “less serious” felonies, such as car theft, that may not result in prison terms. ⁷Finally, the lowest and largest layer is made up of the huge number of misdemeanors such as traffic violations. ⁸These cases are handled in a routine way, and they seldom result in jail terms.

The American Criminal-Justice System

